

Àlgebra de límits

1.-Límits finits:

Si $\lim a_n = a$, i $\lim b_n = b$, $a, b \in \mathbf{R}$ aleshores

$$\lim(a_n \pm b_n) = a \pm b$$

$$\lim a_n b_n = ab$$

$$\lim \frac{a_n}{b_n} = \frac{a}{b} \text{ si } b \neq 0, b_n \neq 0 \forall n$$

$$\lim b_n^{a_n} = b^a \text{ si } b, b_n > 0 \forall n$$

$$\lim \log a_n = \log a \text{ si } a_n, a > 0 \forall n$$

2.-Límits infinits:

Si $\lim a_n = a$, $\lim b_n = \lim c_n = +\infty$ i $\lim d_n = 0$, $a \in \mathbf{R}$ aleshores:

$$\lim(a_n \pm b_n) = \pm\infty$$

$$\lim(\pm c_n \pm b_n) = \pm\infty$$

$$\lim a_n b_n = \pm\infty \text{ si } a \neq 0$$

$$\lim c_n b_n = +\infty$$

$$\lim \frac{a_n}{b_n} = 0$$

$$\lim \frac{a_n}{d_n} = \pm\infty$$

$$\lim \frac{b_n}{a_n} = \pm\infty$$

$$\lim \frac{b_n}{d_n} = \pm\infty$$

$$\lim \frac{d_n}{a_n} = 0$$

$$\lim \frac{d_n}{b_n} = 0$$

$$\lim a_n^{b_n} = +\infty \text{ si } a > 1$$

$$\lim a_n^{b_n} = 0 \text{ si } 0 < a < 1$$

$$\lim b_n^{a_n} = +\infty \text{ si } a > 0$$

$$\lim b_n^{a_n} = 0 \text{ si } a < 0$$

$$\lim c_n^{b_n} = +\infty$$

$$\lim c_n^{-b_n} = 0$$

(quan en el resultat posa $\pm\infty$, vol dir que és $+\infty$, $-\infty$, o ∞ depenent de les conegudes regles del producte de signes)

3.-Indeterminacions:

$$\infty - \infty, 0 \cdot \infty, \frac{\infty}{\infty}, \frac{0}{0}, 1^\infty, 0^0, \infty^0$$